

Monkfish Management Track Assessment

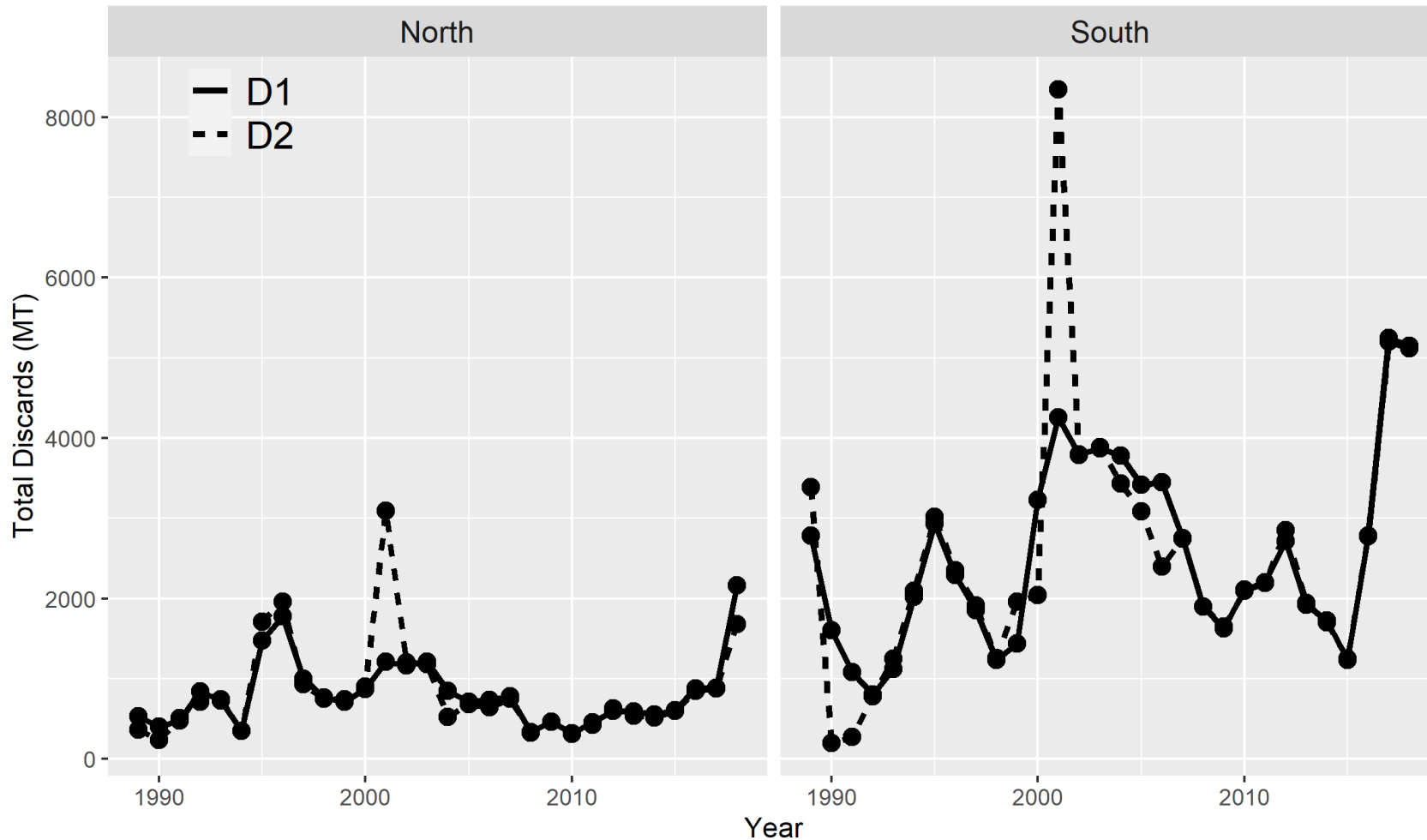
#8a

NEFMC and MAFMC
December, 2022

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NOAA Fisheries NEFSC

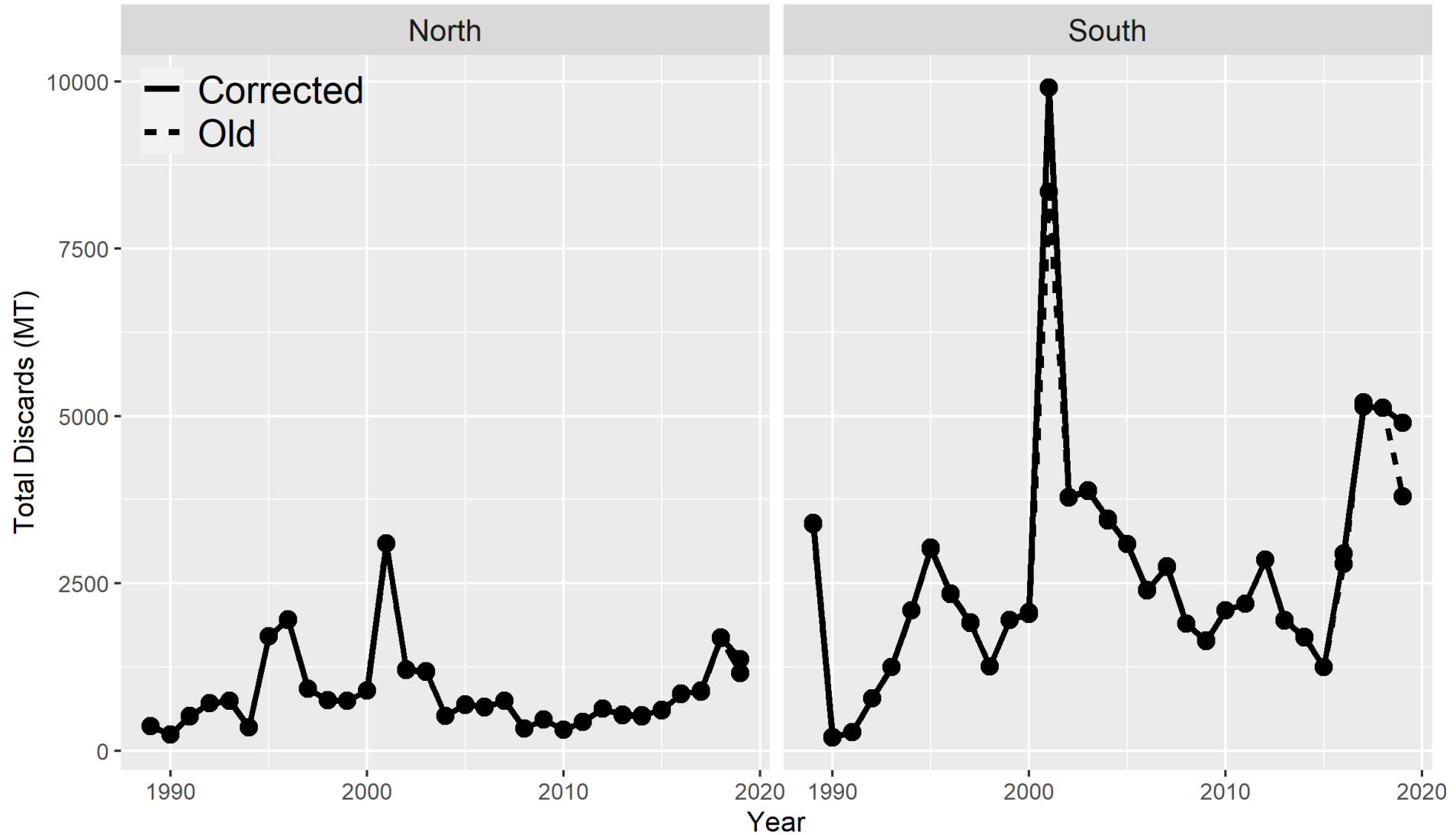
TOR 1: Estimate Catch

- Switch from D1 to D2 ratio estimator (negligible effect)
- No manual deletions (labeled D2)



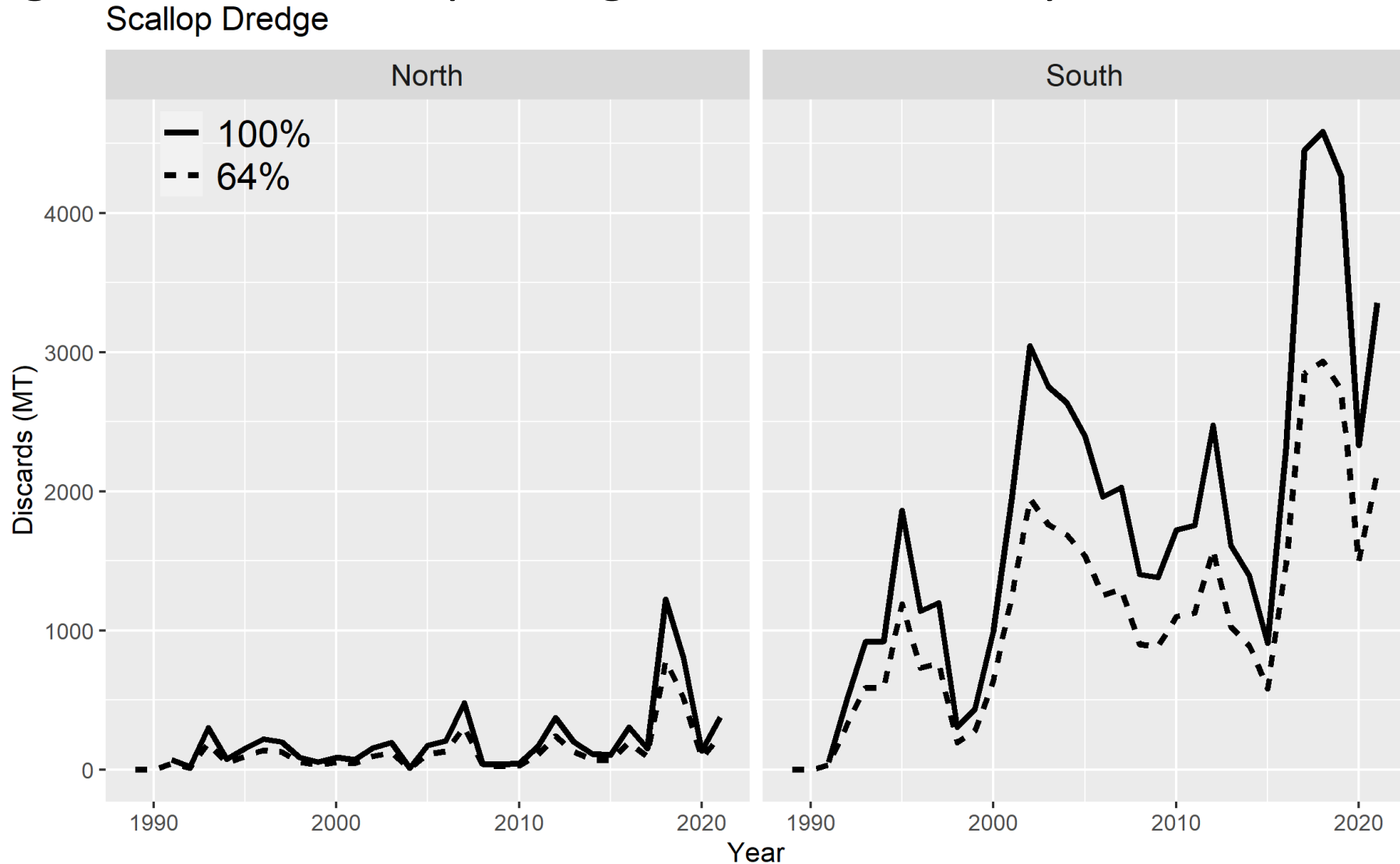
TOR 1: Estimate Catch

- Correct areas used to define stock regions



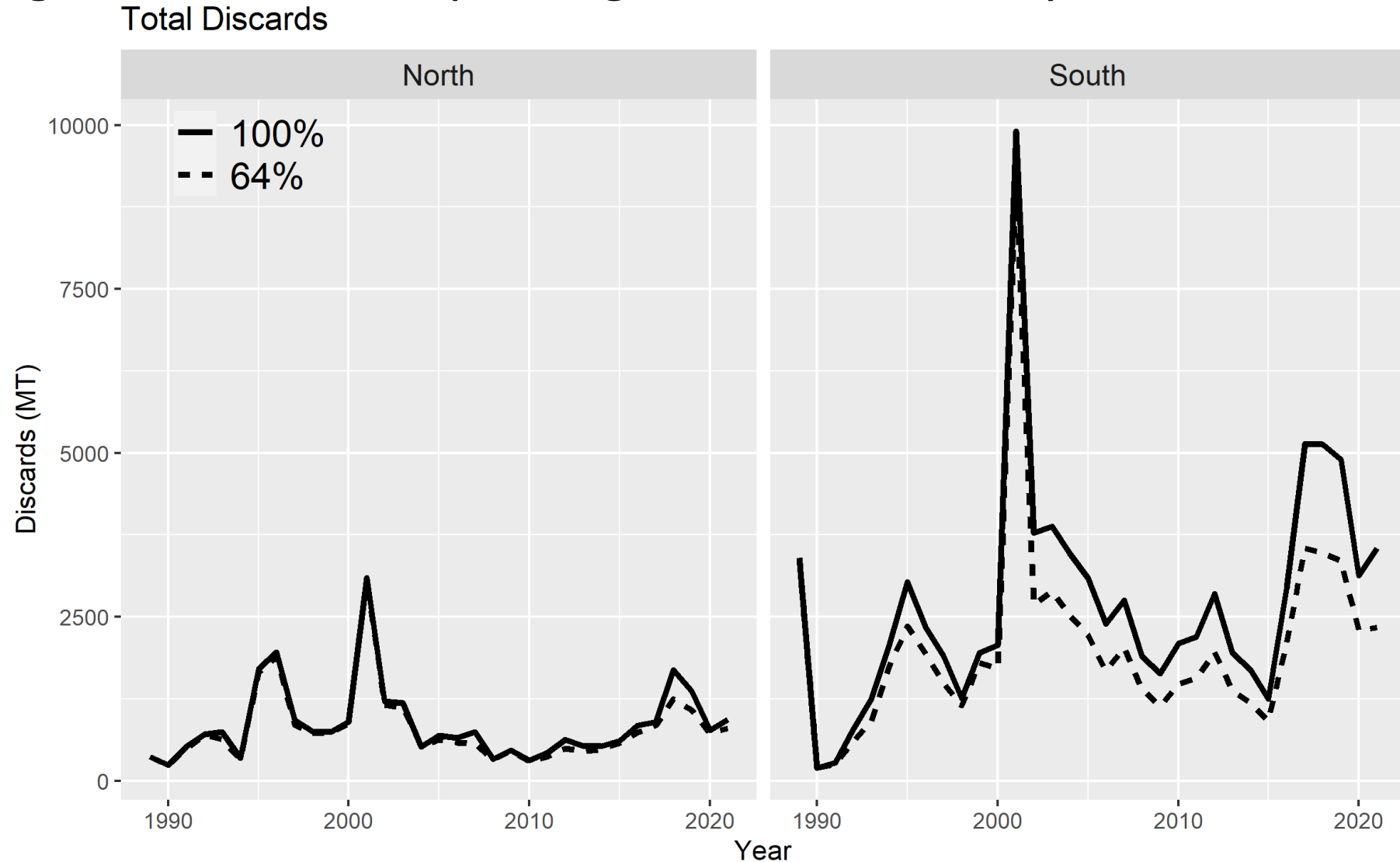
TOR 1: Estimate Catch

- Change assumed scallop dredge discard mortality from 100% to 64%



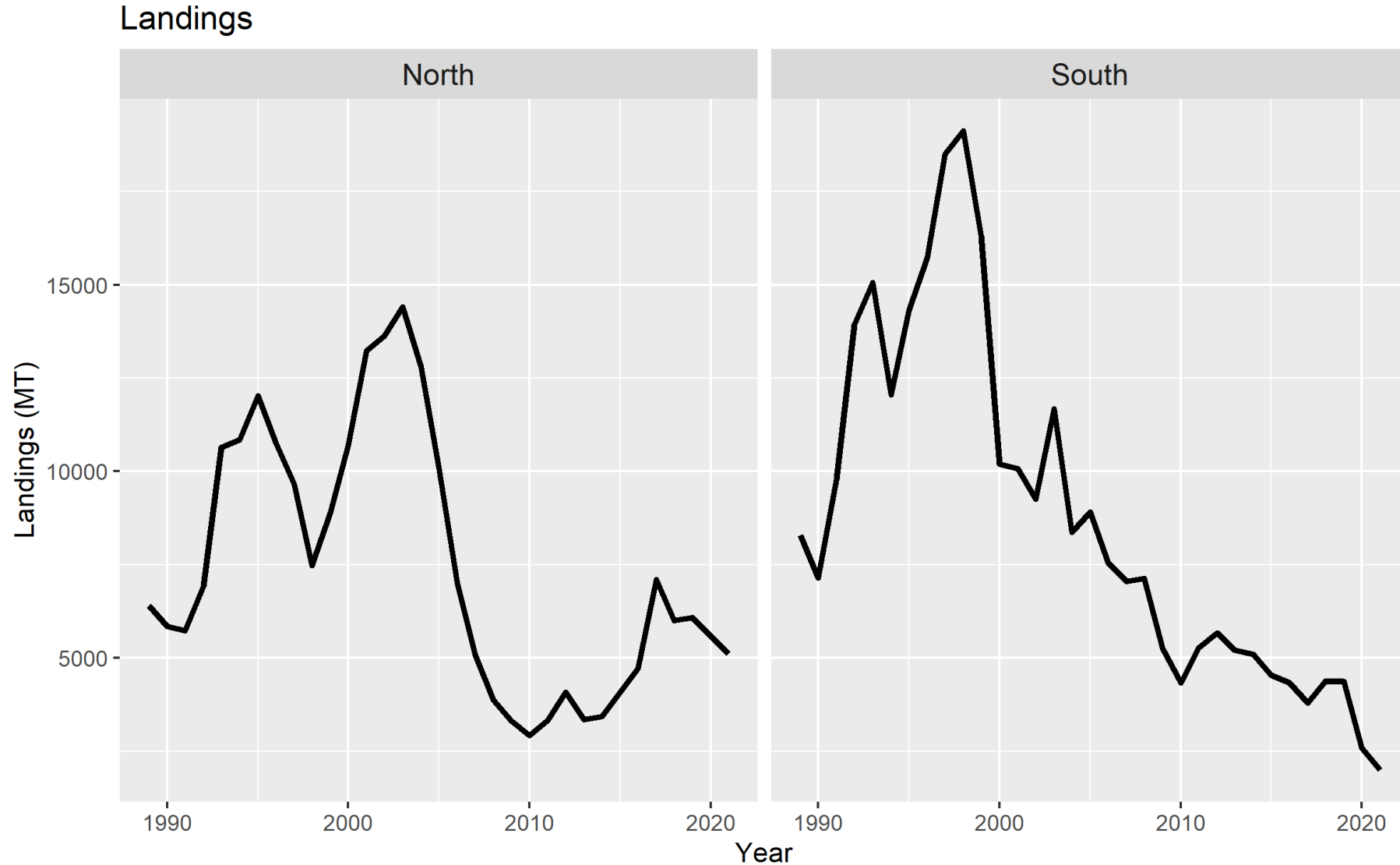
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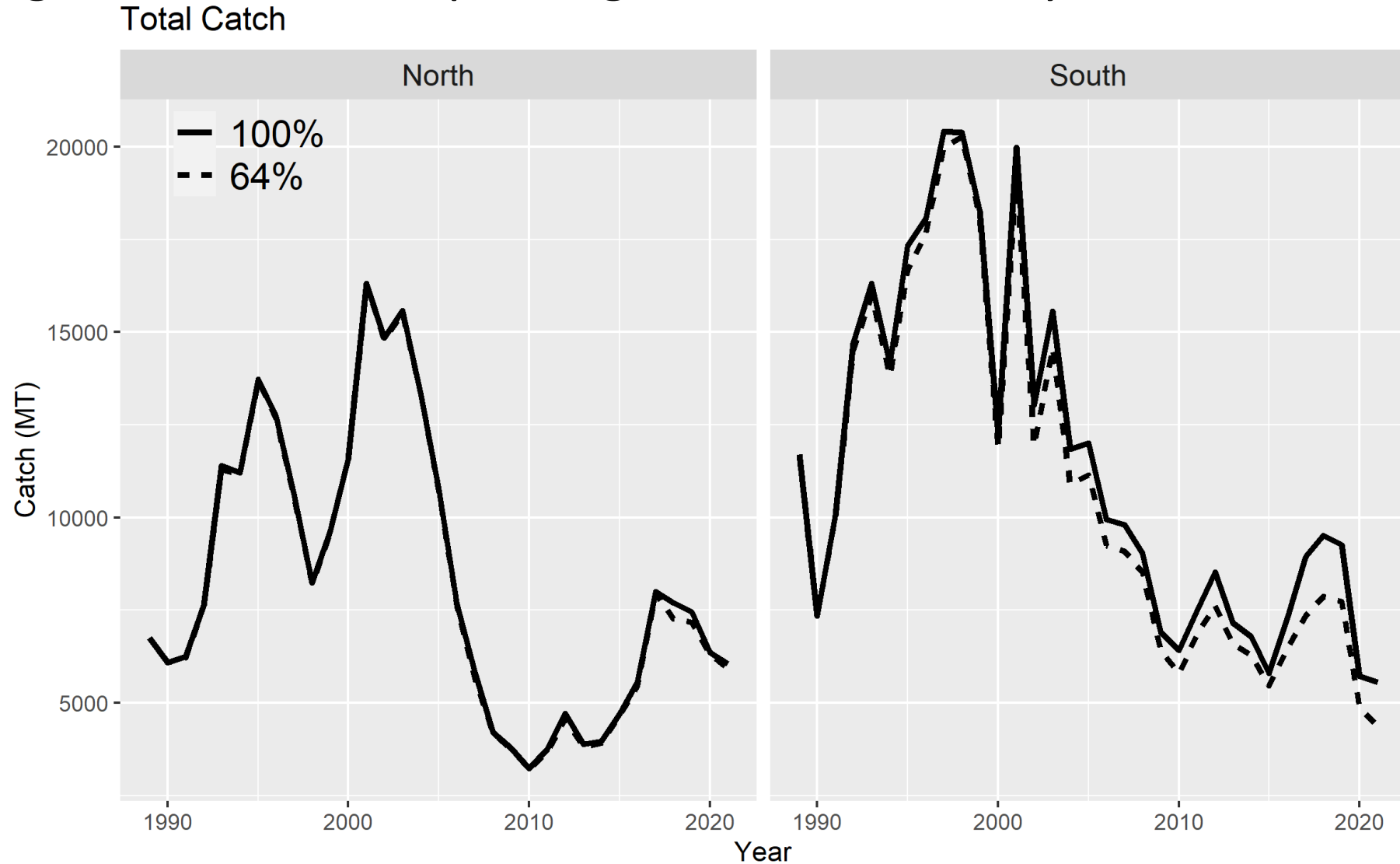
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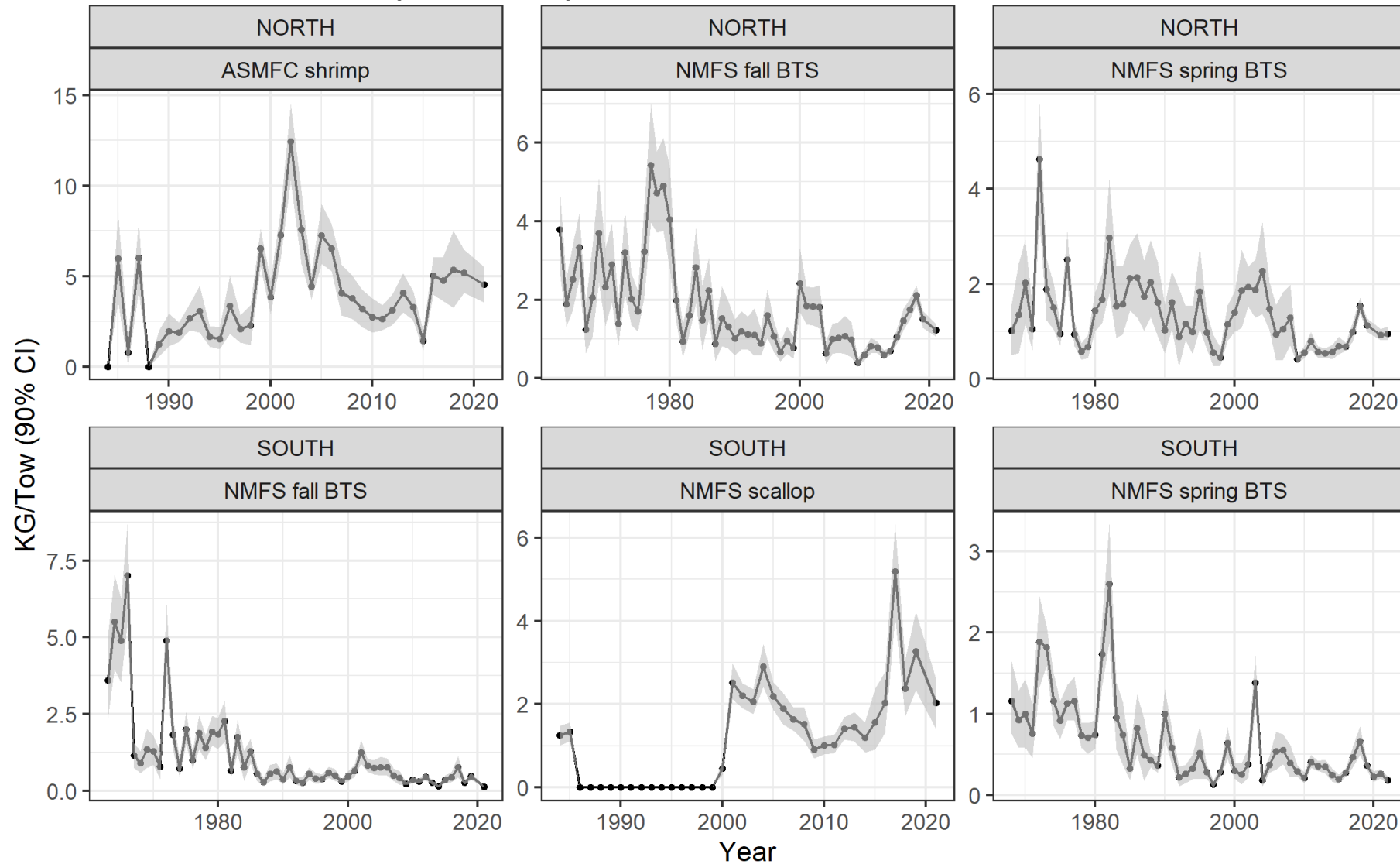
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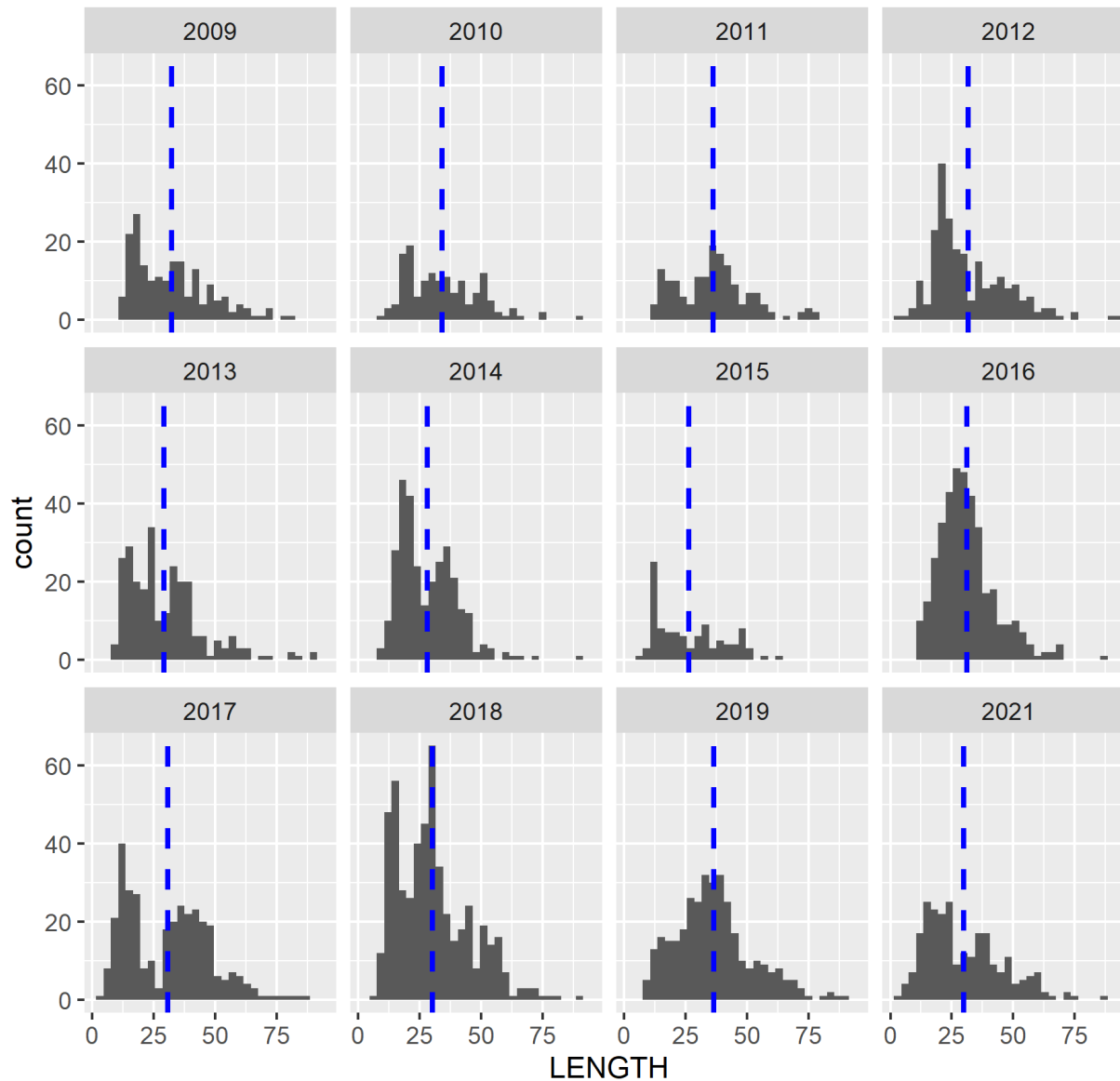
TOR 2: Evaluate Indices

- Exploitable biomass (43+cm)



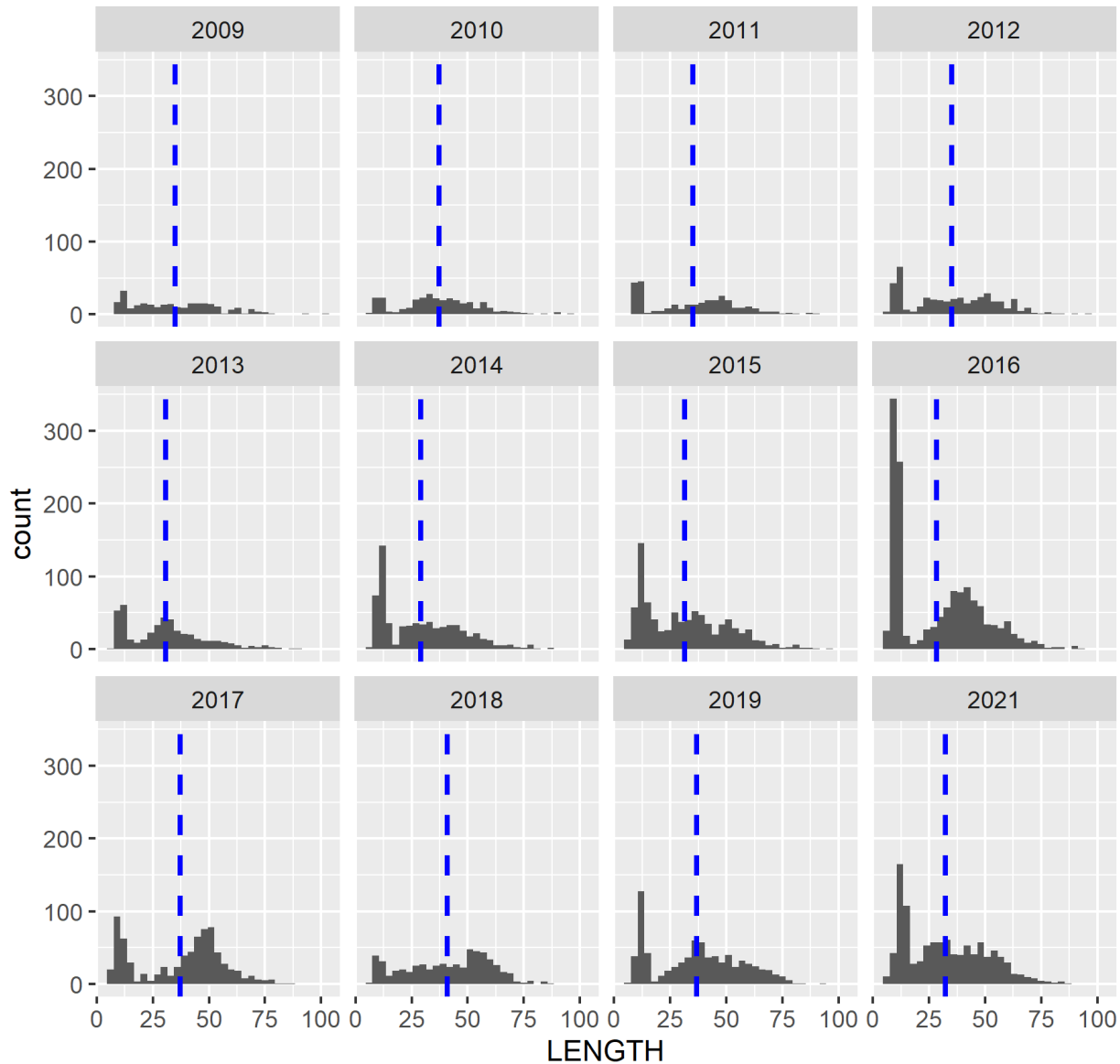
TOR 2: Evaluate Indices

ASMFCNorth



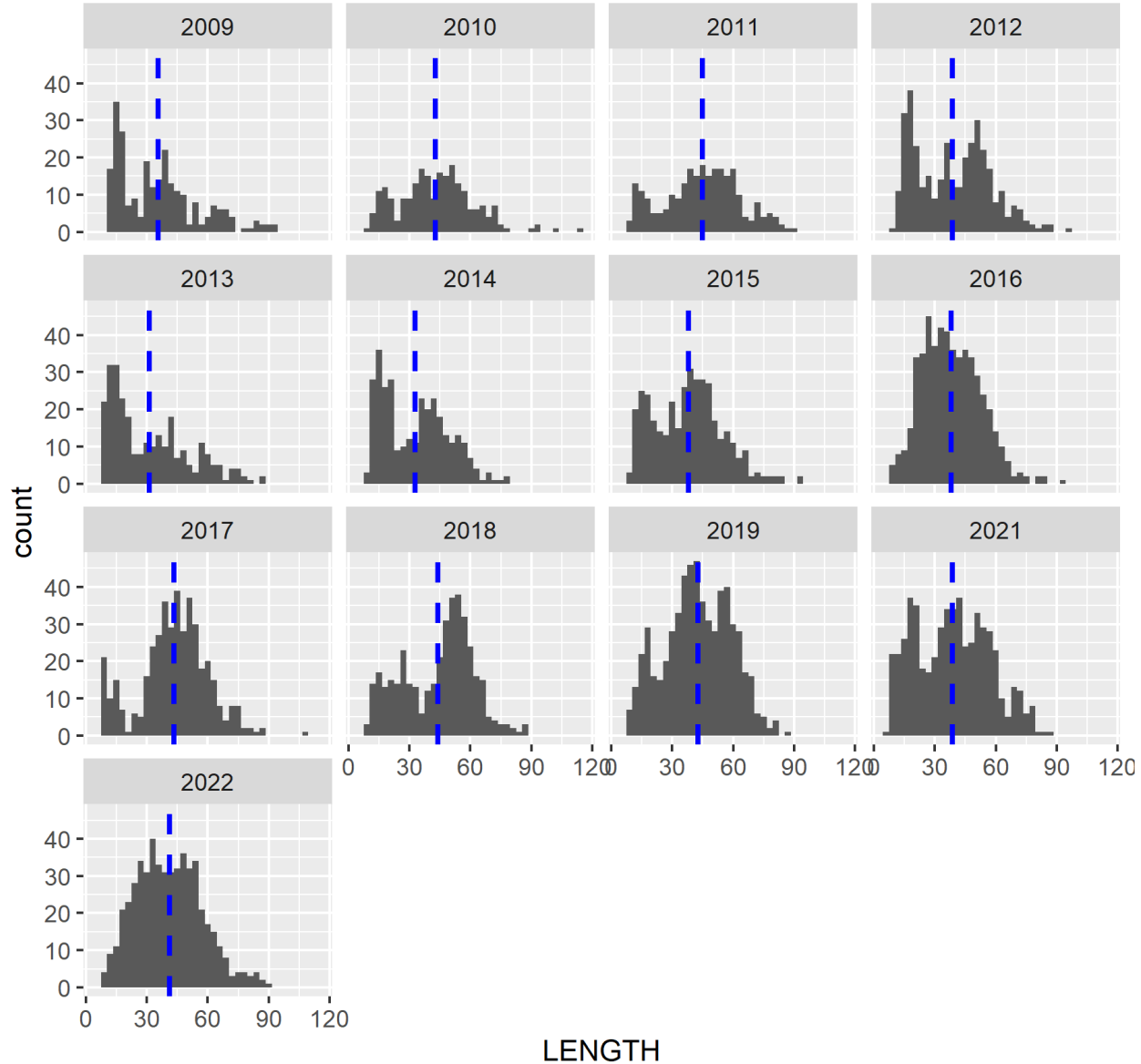
TOR 2: Evaluate Indices

FallNorth



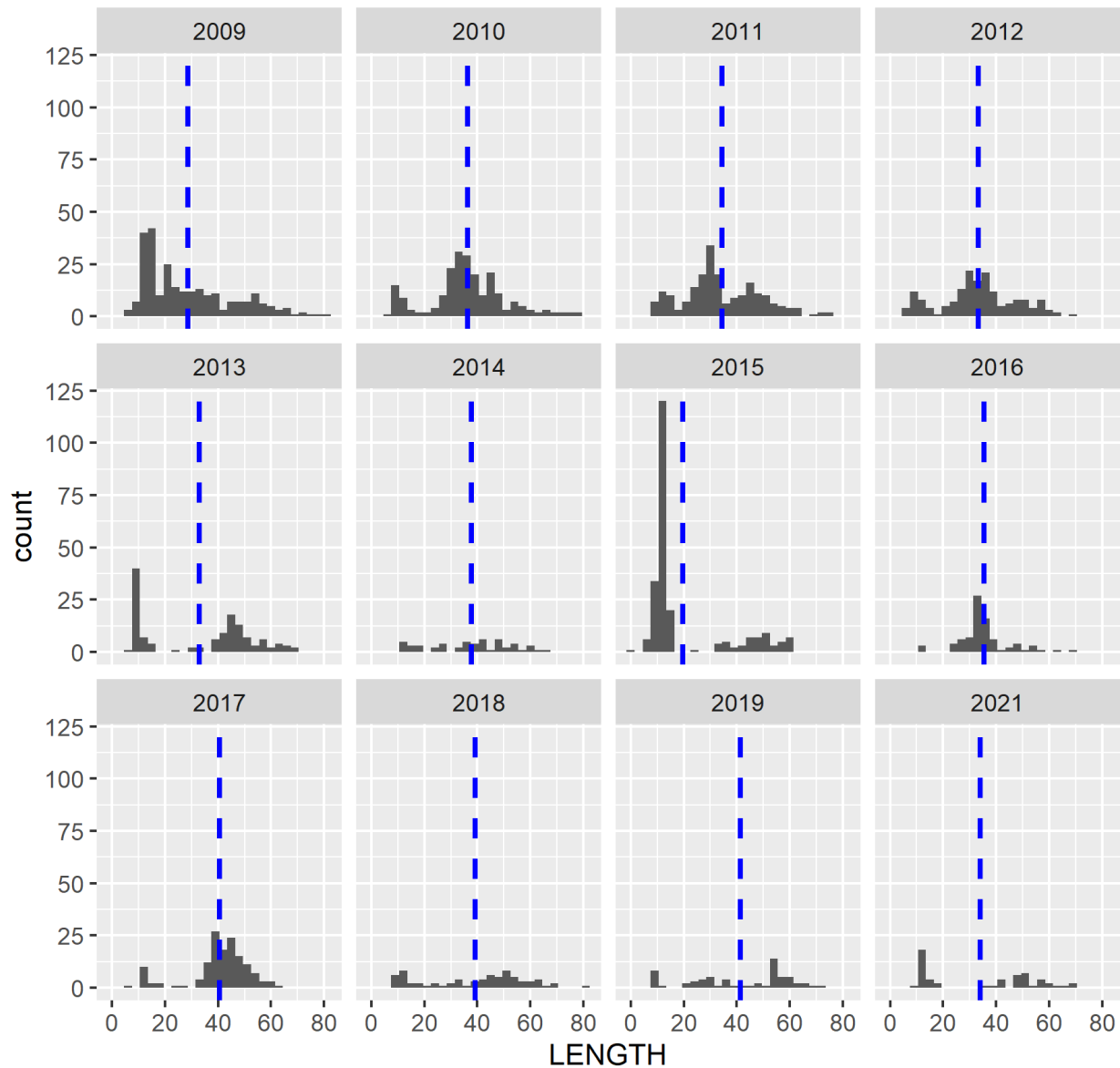
TOR 2: Evaluate Indices

SpringNorth



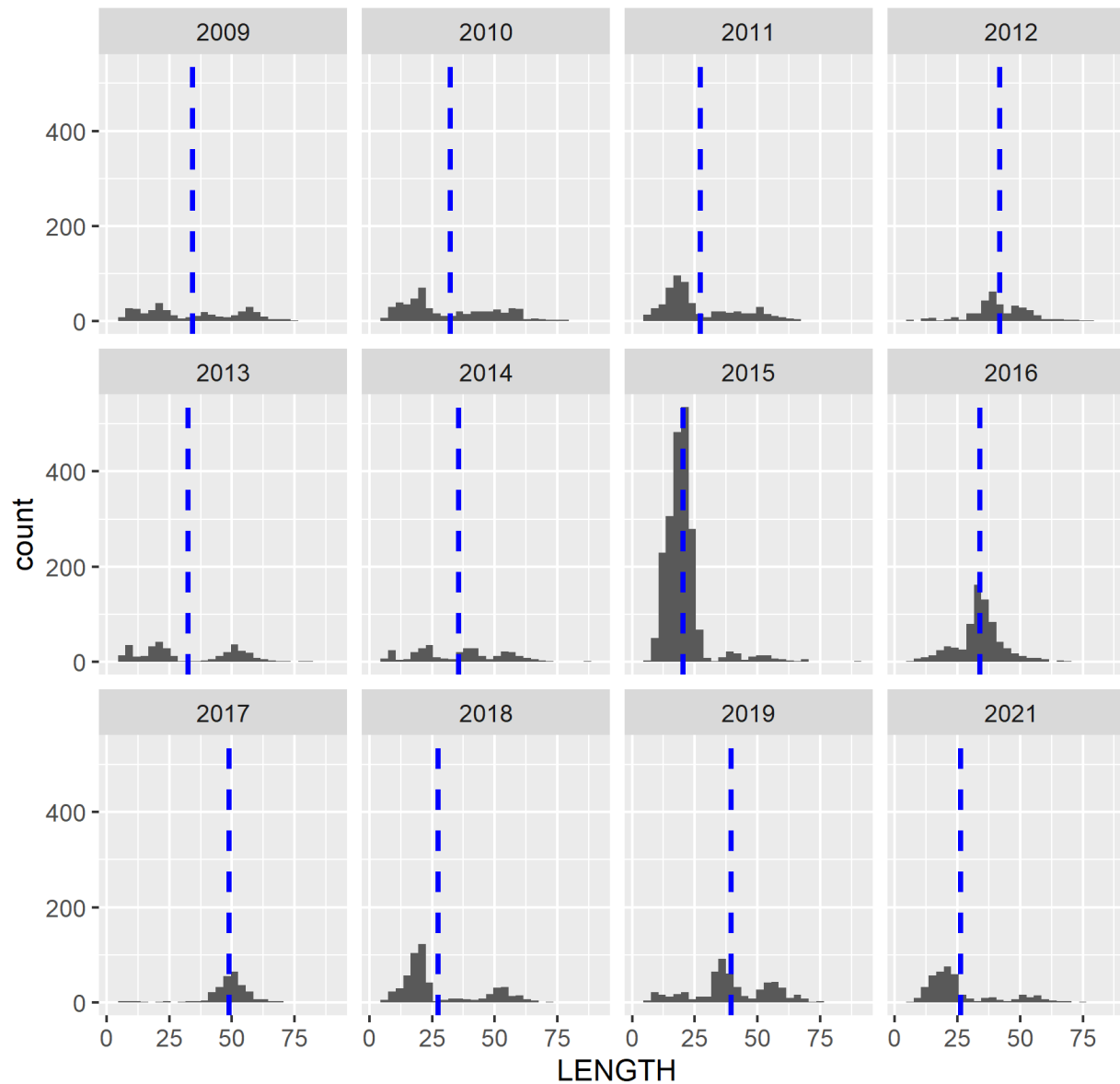
TOR 2: Evaluate Indices

ScallopSouth



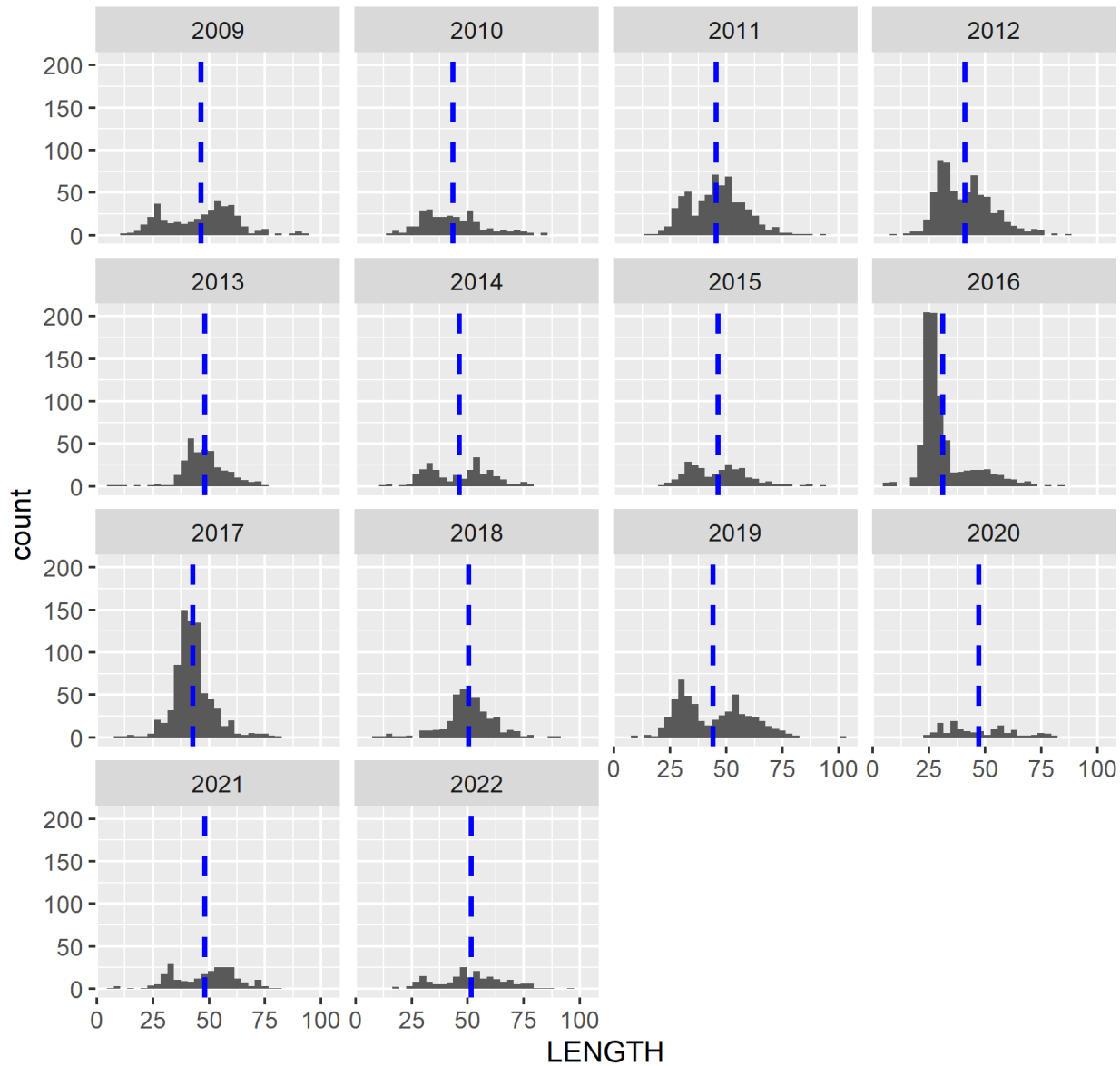
TOR 2: Evaluate Indices

FallSouth



TOR 2: Evaluate Indices

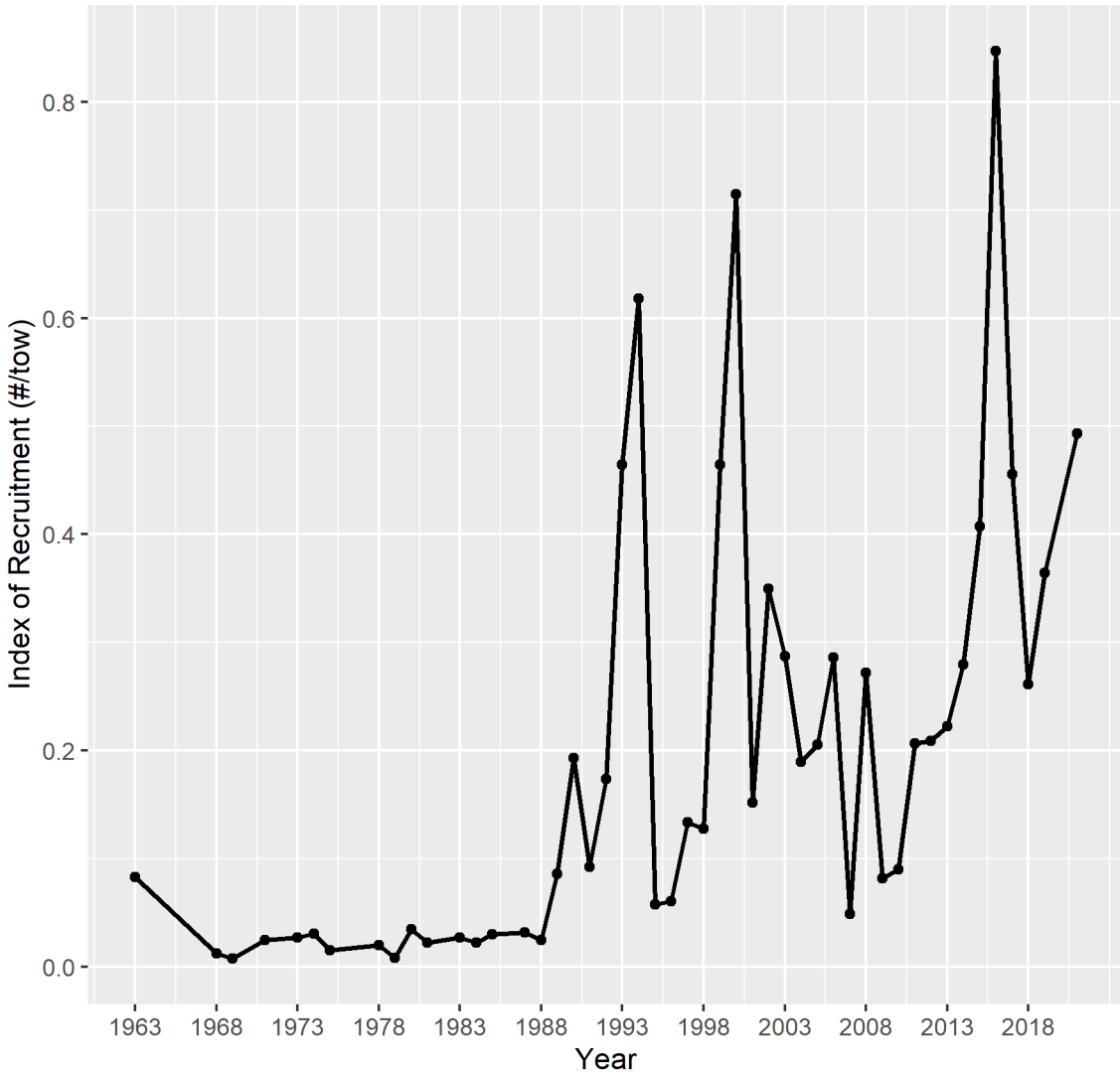
SpringSouth



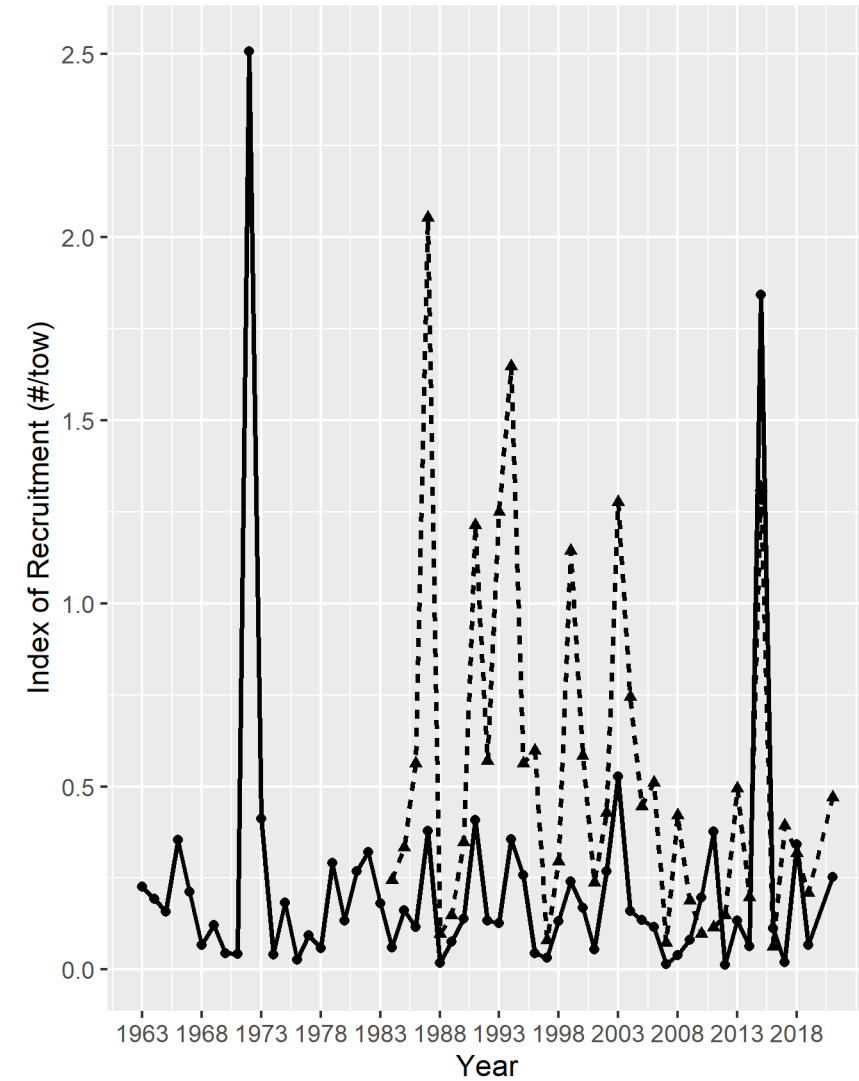
TOR 2: Evaluate Indices

- Recruit indices

North



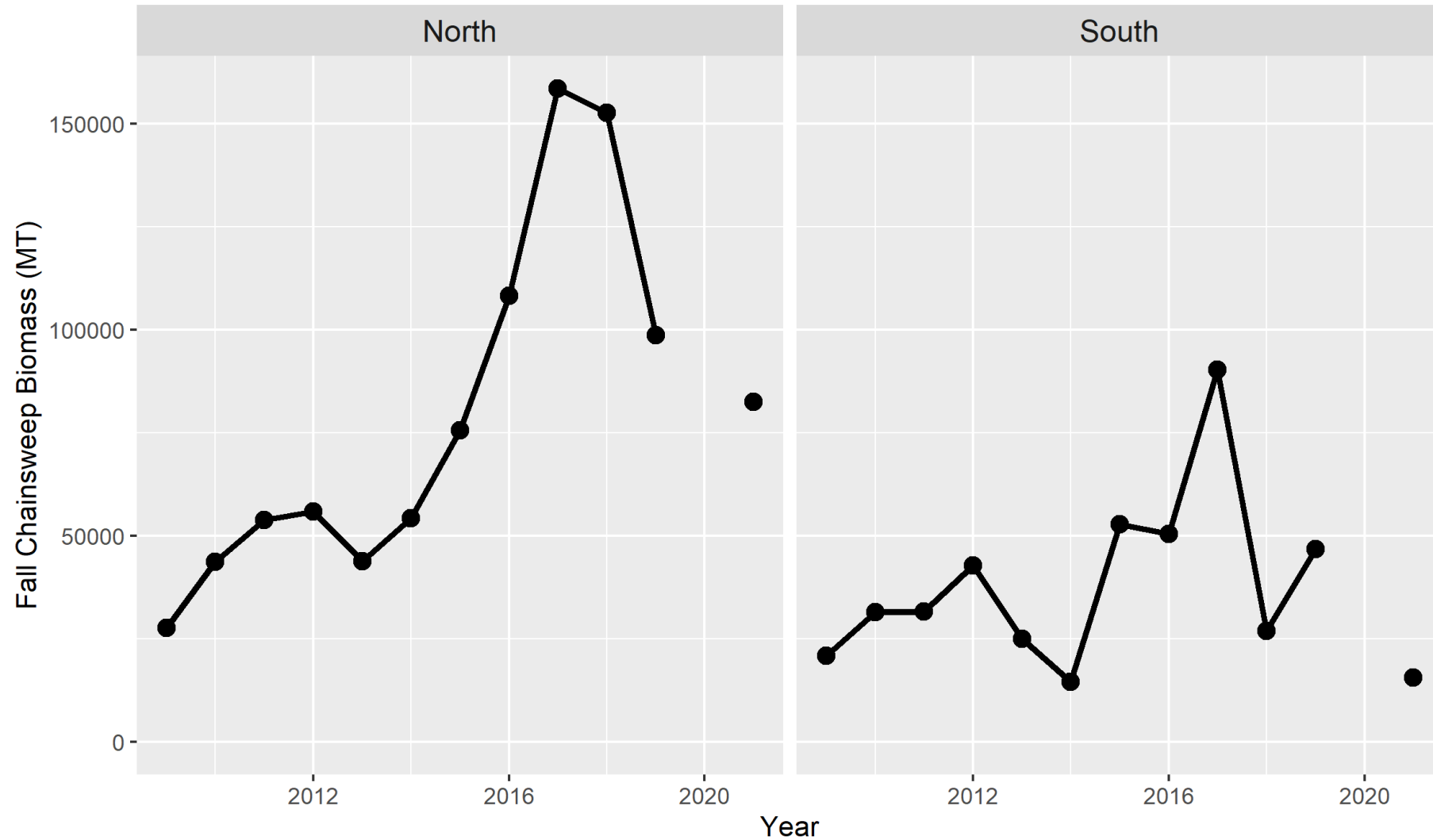
South



Survey
● NMFS Fall BTS
▲ Scallop

TOR 2: Evaluate Indices

- Chainsweep study derived biomass estimates



TOR 3: Estimate annual F, B, R, etc.

- No reliable ageing method, and so catch advice relies on a “Plan B”
- “Ismooth” (previously PlanBSmooth) was updated
- No 2020 survey observations
 - Leave missing, or
 - Impute with mean of surrounding years
- Supporting analyses (not presented here) demonstrated that imputing and using a mean of fall and spring surveys was superior to missing data points or using only one survey

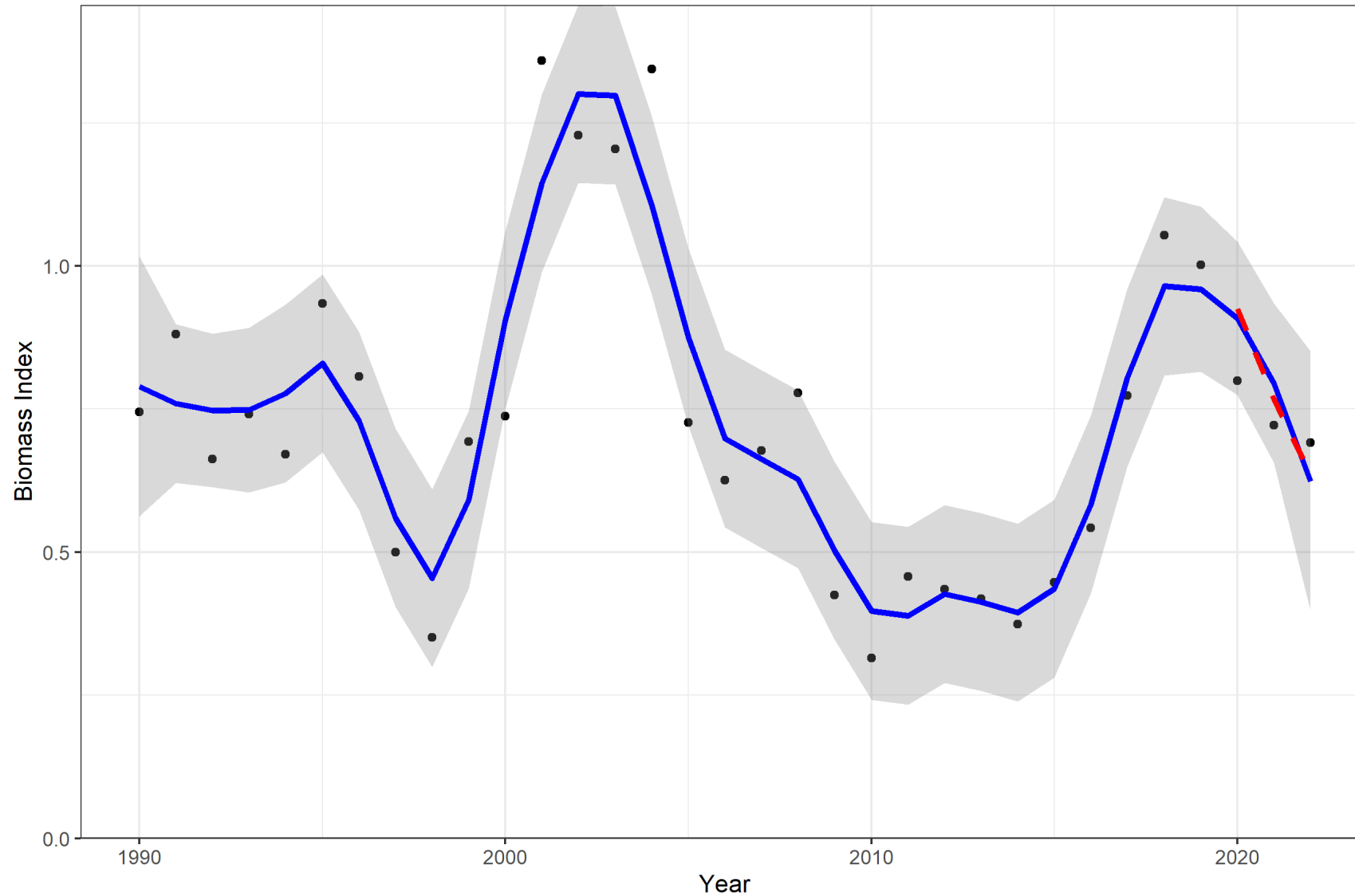
TOR 3: Estimate annual F, B, R, etc.

- Imputing produced multipliers that better matched using all data, especially in the south, so that is what was used
- Analysis was repeated using only the fall survey but the resultant multipliers were imprecise and significantly different than using all data

TOR 3: Estimate annual F, B, R, etc.

North Monkfish, Fall & Spring, Holes Filled

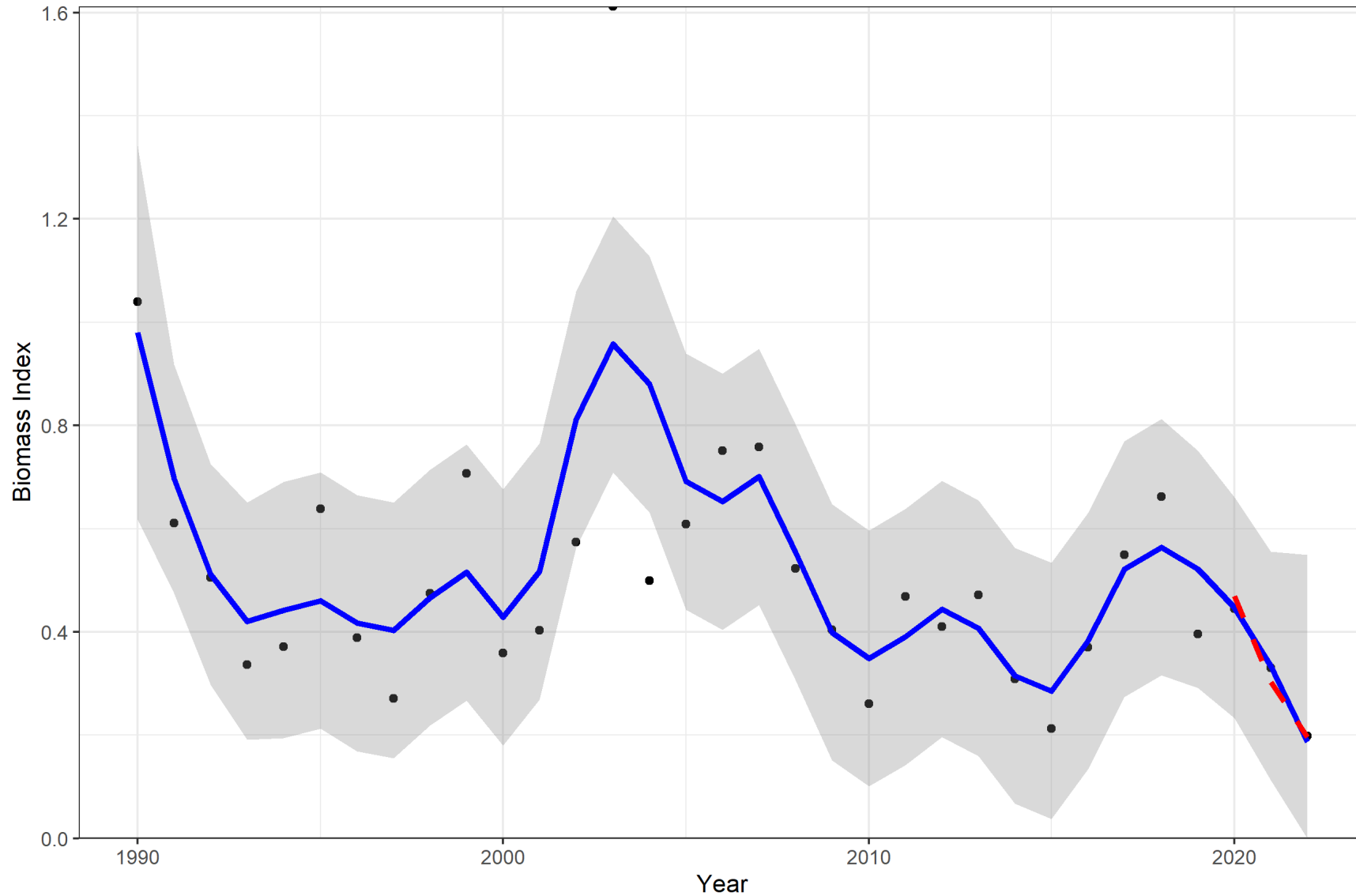
Multiplier = 0.829



TOR 3: Estimate annual F, B, R, etc.

South Monkfish, Fall & Spring, Holes Filled

Multiplier = 0.646



TOR 4: Update BRPs

TOR 5: Short-term projections

- Not applicable – stock status unknown

TOR 6: Respond to Previous Review Panel or SSC Concerns

- A benchmark should consider using both observer data and port samples for length frequencies – **No progress**
- Ongoing research on age and growth
 - **No progress** – can we just give up on an ageing method?
- Better understanding of stock structure and movement – **No progress**
- Consider role of cannibalism in future modeling – **No progress**

Peer Review

- Suggested continued analysis related to growth as it may allow cohort tracking, acknowledging that an ageing method is unlikely
- Suggested consideration of a two-stage (e.g., delay difference) assessment at a future research track
- Ismooth approach and resultant multipliers accepted as basis for providing catch advice
- Lack of consensus on whether the multipliers should be applied to realized catches, existing ABC (method currently used), or other

Questions or Follow-up?

